## NATIVE PLANT-INSECT INTERACTIONS GUIDE





## THE CIRCLE OF LIFE

## Keep the circle complete. #CHOOSENATIVEPLANTS

N ative plants co-evolved with native insects and wildlife; they are deeply dependent on one another. Plants provide food and shelter to insects, birds, and other small animals, which, in turn support larger predators. Native plants are the fundamental stepping stones of a healthy eco-system. Heather Holm, author of *Bees and Pollinators of Native Plants* has compiled a general guide to these plant and insect relationships for some of the more common native plants we carry.

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Please Note: Honeybees are not native to North America and therefore not included in this chart. They are considered generalist foragers and visit a wide variety of flowers. By choosing native plants, you are providing nutritionally significant food sources for both honeybees and native bees.

- by Heather Holm & Prairie Moon Nursery

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Dalea purpurea         Purple Prainie Clover <ul> <li>Image: Clover of the second of the secon</li></ul>	Coreopsis palmata	Prairie Coreopsis	•	•	•	-	•		-	
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Hibicas laevis       Rosé Mallow       Image: Construct of the second se	Helianthus occidentalis	Western Sunflower	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	
Iris cristata       Dwarf Crested Iris       •         Iris virginica var. shrevei       Southern Blue Flag       •         Liatris guarstrike       Button Blazing Star       •         Liatris guarstrike       •       •         Liatris guarstrike       •       •         Liburn michiganense       Michigan Lily       •         Lobelia cardinalis       Cardinal Flower       •         Lobelia siphilitica       Great Blue Lobelia       •         Monarda bradburian       Bradbury's Monarda       •         Monarda bradburiana       Bradbury's Monarda       •       •         Monarda bradburiana       Bradbury's Monarda       •       •       •         Monarda friculosa       Sottiff Goldenrod       •       •       •       •         Olgeneuron rigidum       Stiff Goldenrod       •	Hibiscus laevis	Rose Mallow		•	•	•	•	•	•	
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Rudbeckia subtomentosa Rudbeckia triloba Rudlia humilisSweet Black-eyed Susan Brown-eyed SusanImage: Constraint of the second secon	Rudbeckia hirta	Black-eyed Susan	•	•	•	-	•	-	•	
Ruellia humilis       Wild Petunia       •         Salix discolor       Pussy Willow       •       •         Salvia azurea       Blue Sage       •       •         Sambucus canadensis       Elderberry       •       •         Schizadyrium scoparium       Little Bluestem       •       •         Scrophularia marilandica       Late Figwort       •       •         Senna hebecarpa       Wild Senna       •       •       •         Silpne regia       Royal Catchfly       •       •       •         Silphium perfoliatum       Cup Plant       •       •       •       •         Silphium perfoliatum       Cup Plant       •       <	Rudbeckia subtomentosa	Sweet Black-eyed Susan	•	•	•	-		-	•	
Salvia azureaBlue SageImage: Sambucus canadensisElderberrySchizachyrium scopariumLittle BluestemImage: Scophularia marilandicaLate FigwortScrophularia marilandicaLate FigwortImage: ScopariaSilene regiaRoyal CatchflyImage: ScopariaSilene regiaRoyal CatchflyImage: ScopariaSilphium laciniatumCompass PlantImage: ScopariaSilphium perfoliatumCup PlantImage: ScopariaSilphium terebinthinaceumPrairie DockImage: ScopariaSilphium terebinthinaceumPrairie DockImage: ScopariaSolidago flexicaulisZig Zag GoldenrodImage: ScopariaSolidago flexicaulisZig Zag GoldenrodImage: ScopariaSymphoricarpos albusSnowberryImage: ScopariaSymphorichum cordifoliumHeart-leaved AsterImage: ScopariaSym. novae-angliaeNew England AsterImage: ScopariaSym. novae-angliaeSky Blue AsterImage: Sky Blue AsterSym. nolongifoliusAromatic AsterImage: ScopariaSymphyotrichum sericeumSilky AsterImage: Sky Blue AsterSymphyotrichum shortiiShort's AsterImage: ScopariaSymphyotrichum shortiiShort's AsterImage: ScopariaVerbena strictaHoary VervainImage: ScopariaVernonia fasciculataCommon IronweedImage: ScopariaVeronicastrum virginicumCulver's RootImage: ScopariaVeronicastrum virginicumCulver's RootImage: ScopariaVeronia fas	Ruellia humilis	Wild Petunia	•	•			•		•	
Schizachyrium scoparium       Little Bluestem       •         Scrophularia marilandica       Late Figwort       •       •         Senna hebecarpa       Wild Senna       •       •       •         Silene regia       Royal Catchfly       •       •       •       •         Silphium laciniatum       Compass Plant       •       •       •       •       •         Silphium perfoliatum       Cup Plant       •	Salvia azurea	Blue Sage	•	•		٠			•	٠
Senna hebecarpaWild Senna••Silen regiaRoyal Catchfly••Silphium laciniatumCompass Plant••Silphium terebinthinaceumPrairie Dock••Silphium terebinthinaceumPrairie Dock••Silyrinchium albidumCommon Blue-eyed Grass••Solidago flexicaulisZig Zag Goldenrod••Solidago speciosaShowy Goldenrod••Symphoricarpos albusSnowberry••Symphoricarpos orbiculatusCoralberry••Symphyotrichum cordifoliumHeart-leaved Aster••Sym. novae-angliaeNew England Aster••Sym. olongifoliusAromatic Aster••Symphyotrichum shortiiShort's Aster••Symphyotrichum shortiiShort's Aster••Symphyotrichum shortiiShort's Aster••Symphyotrichum shortiiShort's Aster••Verbena hastataBlue Vervain••Verbena hastataBlue Vervain••Verbena fasciculataCommon Ironweed••Veronicastrum virginicumCulver's Root••Viola padatifidaPrairie Violet••	Schizachyrium scoparium	Little Bluestem					•			
Silphium laciniatum       Compass Plant       •         Silphium perfoliatum       Cup Plant       •       •         Silphium terebinthinaceum       Prairie Dock       •       •         Silyrinchium albidum       Common Blue-eyed Grass       •       •         Solidago flexicaulis       Zig Zag Goldenrod       •       •         Solidago speciosa       Showy Goldenrod       •       •         Symphoricarpos albus       Snowberry       •       •         Symphoricarpos orbiculatus       Coralberry       •       •         Symphoytrichum cordifolium       Heart-leaved Aster       •       •         Sym. novae-angliae       New England Aster       •       •       •         Sym. oolentangiense       Sky Blue Aster       •       •       •       •         Symphyotrichum sericeum       Silky Aster       • <td< td=""><td>Senna hebecarpa</td><td>Wild Senna</td><td>•</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>•</td><td>•</td><td>•</td><td></td></td<>	Senna hebecarpa	Wild Senna	•				•	•	•	
Silphium terebinthinaceum       Prairie Dock       •       •         Silphium terebinthinaceum       Prairie Dock       •       •         Sisyrinchium albidum       Common Blue-eyed Grass       •       •         Solidago flexicaulis       Zig Zag Goldenrod       •       •       •         Solidago speciosa       Showy Goldenrod       •       •       •       •         Symphoricarpos albus       Snowberry       •       •       •       •       •         Symphoricarpos orbiculatus       Coralberry       • <td< td=""><td>Silphium laciniatum</td><td>Compass Plant</td><td></td><td>•</td><td></td><td>٠</td><td>•</td><td></td><td>•</td><td></td></td<>	Silphium laciniatum	Compass Plant		•		٠	•		•	
Solidago flexicaulis       Zig Zag Goldenrod       •	Silphium terebinthinaceum	Prairie Dock				•	•		•	•
Symphoricarpos albus       Snowberry       •       •         Symphoricarpos orbiculatus       Coralberry       •       •       •         Symphoricarpos orbiculatus       Coralberry       •       •       •       •       •         Symphyotrichum cordifolium       Heart-leaved Aster       •<	Solidago flexicaulis	Zig Zag Goldenrod			•	٠		-	•	
Symphyotrichum cordifolium       Heart-leaved Aster       ••••••         Symphyotrichum laevis       Smooth Blue Aster       ••••••         Sym. novae-angliae       New England Aster       •••••••         Sym. noblongifolius       Aromatic Aster       ••••••••         Sym. oblongifolius       Aromatic Aster       ••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••		Snowberry	٠		•	•	•	٠	٠	
Sym. novae-angliae       New England Aster         Sym. novae-angliae       New England Aster         Sym. oblongifolius       Aromatic Aster         Sym. oolentangiense       Sky Blue Aster         Symphyotrichum sericeum       Silky Aster         Symphyotrichum shortii       Short's Aster         Traenidia integerrima       Yellow Pimpernel         Tradescantia ohiensis       Ohio Spiderwort         Verbena hastata       Blue Vervain         Verbena stricta       Hoary Vervain         Veronicastrum virginicum       Culver's Root         Viola pedatifida       Prairie Violet         Viola sororia       Common Blue Violet		Heart-leaved Aster	٠	•	•	•	•	٠	•	•
Sym. oblongifolius       Aromatic Aster       • • • • • • •         Sym. oolentangiense       Sky Blue Aster       • • • • • • • •         Symphyotrichum sericeum       Silky Aster       • • • • • • • • • •         Symphyotrichum sericeum       Silky Aster       • • • • • • • • • • • • • •         Traenidia integerrima       Yellow Pimpernel       • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	Śym. novae-angliae	New England Aster	٠	•	•		•	٠		
Symphyotrichum sericeumSilky AsterImage: Constraint of the second	Sym. oblongifolius Sym. oolentangiense	Aromatic Aster		•	•		•		-	
Taenidia integerrimaYellow Pimpernel•••Tradescantia ohiensisOhio Spiderwort••••Verbena hastataBlue Vervain•••••Verbena strictaHoary Vervain••••••Vernonia fasciculataCommon Ironweed•••••••Veronicastrum virginicumCulver's Root•••••••Viola pedatifidaPrairie Violet••••••Viola sororiaCommon Blue Violet•••••	Symphyotrichum sericeum	Silky Aster		•	•	•	•			
Verbena hastata       Blue Vervain       • • • • • • • • •         Verbena stricta       Hoary Vervain       • • • • • • • • • • • •         Vernonia fasciculata       Common Ironweed       • • • • • • • • • • • •         Veronicastrum virginicum       Culver's Root       • • • • • • • • • •         Viola pedatifida       Prairie Violet       • • • • • • • • •         Viola sororia       Common Blue Violet       • • • • • • • • • • •	Taenidia integerrima	Yellow Pimpernel	٠	•		٠	٠			
Vernonia fasciculata     Common Ironweed     Image: Common Ironweed       Veronicastrum virginicum     Culver's Root     Image: Culver's Root       Viola pedatifida     Prairie Violet     Image: Common Blue Violet       Viola sororia     Common Blue Violet     Image: Common Blue Violet	Verbena hastata	Blue Vervain	٠	•	•	•	•		•	•
Viola pedatifida Prairie Violet • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	Vernonia fasciculata	Common Ironweed	•	•	•	•	•		•	-
	Viola pedatifida	Prairie Violet	•	•			•			
				•	•	٠	•	٠	٠	

